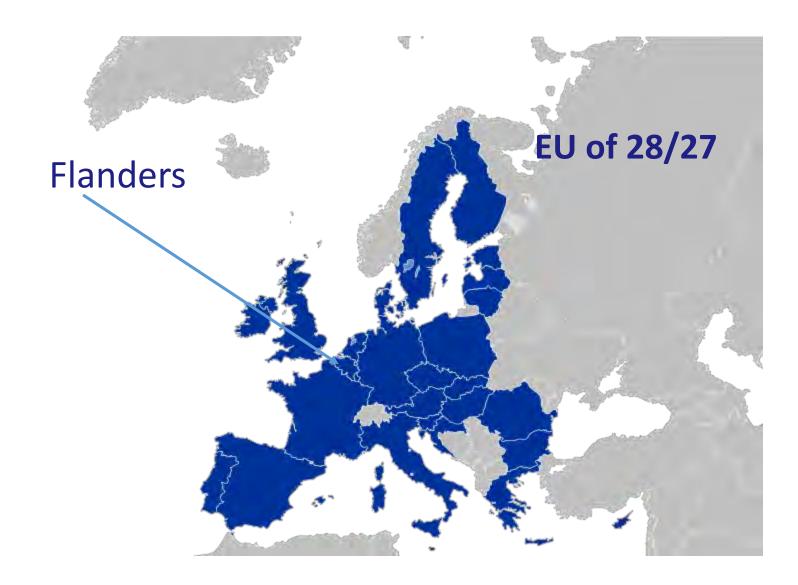
ORGANISER SA LOGISTIQUE ET INSTALLER SON CENTRE DE DISTRIBUTION EN EUROPE

Mieke Pynnaert, Montréal le 9 novembre 2016



Where?



Assess Your Business Needs!

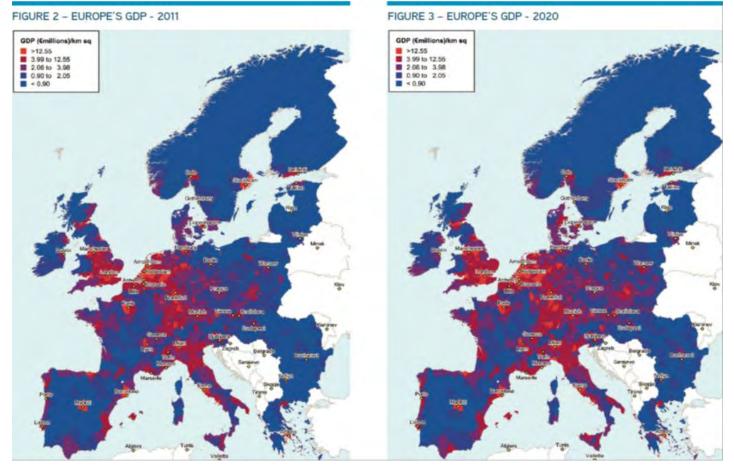
- **1. Central Location**
- 2. Multi-modal Transport Infrastructure
- 3. Flexible Customs
- 4. Taxation
- 5. Real Estate Cost
- 6. Human Resources
- 7. What do other companies say?
- 8. High Quality of Life
- 9. Professional Support in Setting Up Operations

Central Location

- Reduce cost, minimize distance to market
- Where is the consumer's purchasing power?



Future market development



Source: European Logistics Report by Colliers, 2012, based on information by Experian



Why do industrial clients source internationally?

Quality and reliability

2 Receive goods quickly

3 Cost

Transport infrastructure

- Optimize supply chain: easily tap into excellent existing transport infrastructure.
- Ease of travel throughout Europe for sales people.
- Density & availability of multimodal transport:
 - Airports
 - Seaports
 - Road
 - Rail
 - Inland waterways



European Logistics Map



Source: European Logistics and Industrial Market Report 2014, Knight Frank



Flexible Customs

- EU of 28 (later 27)
 - = same rules
 - ≠ same flexibility customs authorities

Country: easy to set up bonded warehouse: deferred import duties and VAT on import

➢Significant cash flow benefits



Taxation: effective corporate tax

	2000	2014	Difference 2000 to 2014
Belgium	34.5%	26.7%	-7.8%
Germany	40.4%	28.2%	-12.2%
Ireland	9.4%	14.4%	+5%
Spain	36.5%	32.6%	-3.9%
France	36.6%	39.4%	+2.8%
Italy	31.3%	24%	-7.3%
Luxemburg	32.6%	25.5%	-7.1%
Netherlands	32.3%	22.6%	-9.7%
UK	28.7%	22.4%	-6.3%

Source: http://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/business/economic-analysis-taxation/data-taxation_en



Taxation

- Tax ruling
- Tax benefits
- Financial grants

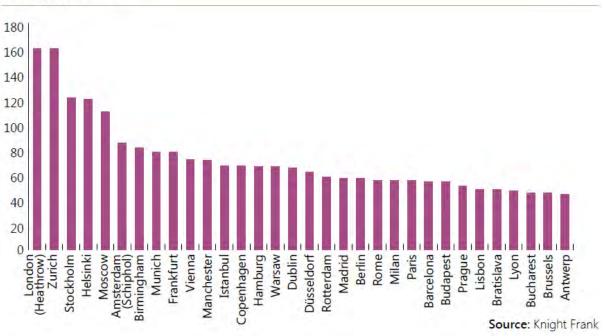


Real Estate Cost

FIGURE 8

Prime logistics rents

€ per sq m per annum



Source: European Logistics and Industrial Market Report 2014, Knight Frank



Human Resources

- Labour cost
- Other factors:
 - Productivity
 - Education system
 - Multilingual
 - Hiring & Firing: cost & legal
 - Employment incentives



What do other companies say?

- Identify other Canadian (or American) companies.
- Learn from their experience.
- How do they perceive setting up in the country?
- How do they perceive operating in the country?

BRP, Bombardier Transports, Hydrogenics, Oxyplast, Ballard Power, CAE, McCain, ...

3M, Black & Decker, Bose, DHL, Duracell, Exxon Mobil, J&J, Microsfot, Nike, Pfizer, Proctor & Gamble, Samsonite, Sara Lee, UPS, ...



Quality of Life

- Important to consider for your Expat:
 - Cost of Living (Mercer, EIU, UBS).
 - Affordable, high quality housing.
 - How well do they speak English?
 - Expat tax status available?
 - Quality & cost of health care system.
 - Education: international schools?









Professional support

- Site Selection Consultants
- Tax advisors
- Flanders Investment & Trade: free & confidential advice on:
 - Site selection
 - Legal requirements clarified
 - Subsidies & support measures
 - Introduction to knowledge centres
 - ..





FLANDERS INVESTMENT & TRADE

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Flanders State of the Art